

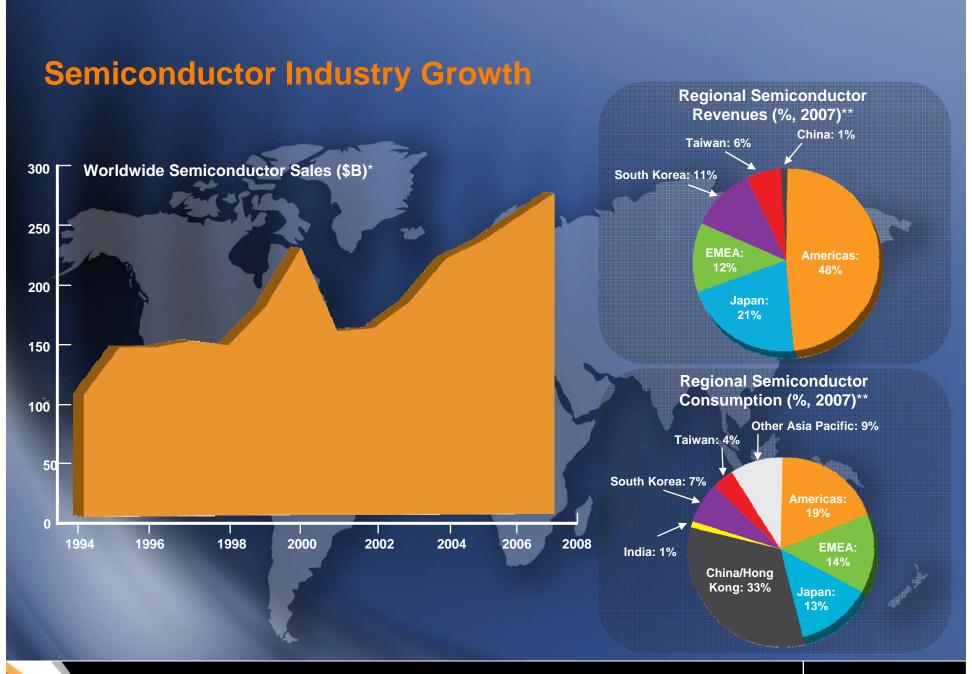


#### **Key Messages**

- The worldwide semiconductor industry is \$250B+ and growing
- Market forces over time have driven structural changes creating sub-industries and many new opportunities
- India has benefited through increasing participation and growing contribution over the past 10 years
- India possesses a unique combination of intrinsic enablers that can greatly elevate its role into the future

**India Must Cultivate These Enablers** 





#### Transformation → New Opportunities, Industries, & Players

Competition

**Economics** 

**Standardization** 

**Talent Access** 

Market Access

**Vertically Integrated Companies** 

**Assembly, Test & Fulfillment** 

**Backend Productization** 

**Chip Design** 

**Circuit Design/IP Development** 

**Design Tools** 

Si Technology & Manufacturing

1980s to Early 1990s

A Horizontal Industry

Foundry Industry

CAD Industry

3rd Party Design

Fabless IC Companies

Assembly & Test

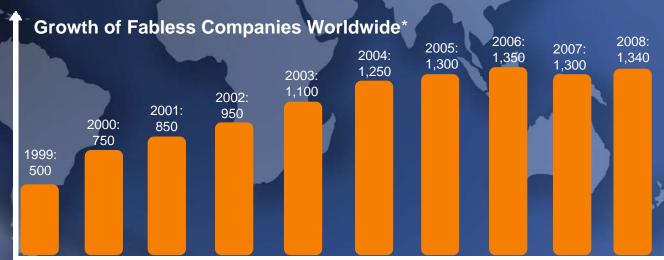
**Off Shoring** 

**Vertically Integrated Co's** 

Late 1990s to 2000s

#### Dawn of Foundries → Dawn of Fabless IC Companies





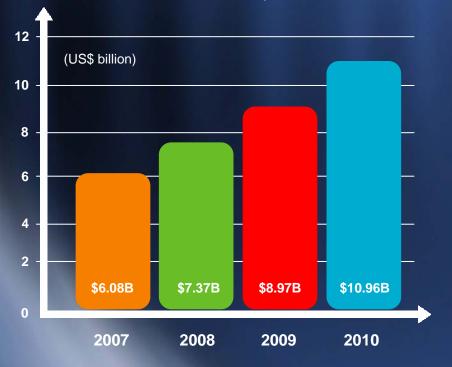
# **Worldwide Distribution of Fabless IC Companies**



# **India Growing in Participation** 3rd Party Design/IP Houses Fabless IC Companies **Assembly and Test** Foundry Industry **CAD Industry** Off Shoring

### **India Growing in Participation**





# Workforce for VLSI, Board Design and Embedded Software, 2007-2010\*



#### LSI India Growth in Numbers and Capability 700+ 550 SoCs - Architecture SoCs **Development Functions** - Architecture **Systems** - Architecture **Systems** 400 - Architecture **VLSI Systems** - End-to-End - MicroArch **VLSI** - Design - Verification 250 - Phy Design **VLSI** - Si Validation - Design **VLSI** - Verification - Phy Design - Design **Software** 100 - Verification **Software** - End-to-End Software - Firmware **Software Software** - Drivers - Drivers - Application - Application - Application - Application - QA - QA - QA - QA **Time**

## Metiessantyi Enablerattle Grow India's Relevance

|                         | China           | Taiwan             | Korea             | Japan                   | India    |
|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------|
| Cost of Talent          | 1               | 2                  | 2                 | 3                       | 1        |
| Market Potential        | 1               | 3                  | 3                 | 2                       | 1        |
| Diversity & Scalability | 1               | 2                  | 2                 | 2                       | 1+       |
| Language                | 2               | 2                  | 2                 | 2                       | 1        |
| Anchor                  | Systems<br>Mfg. | ODMs,<br>Foundries | Mfg.,<br>Memories | Consumer<br>Electronics | Software |

High quality, scalable & cost effective talent

**Emergence of sizable local market** 

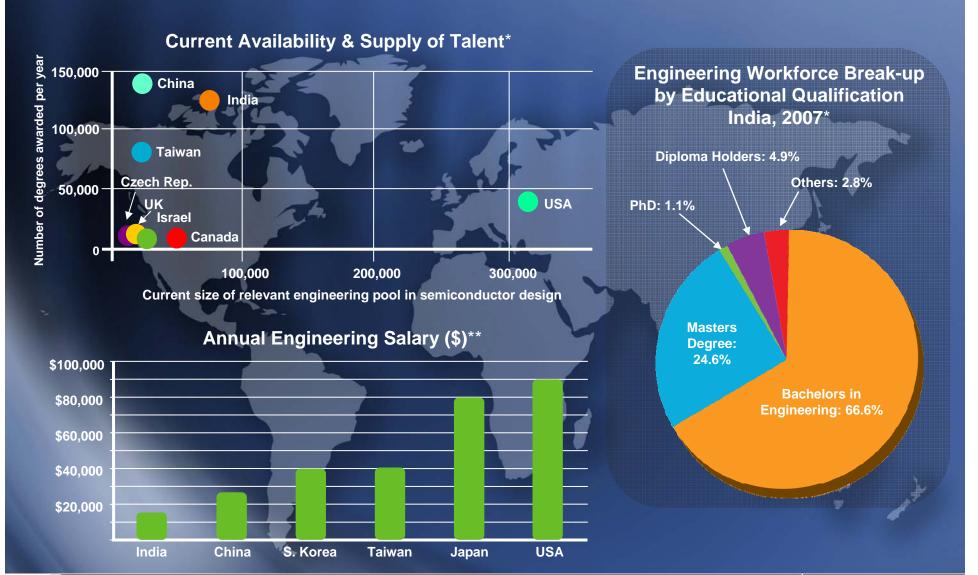
**Local presence of systems companies** 

**Culture of innovation** 





#### India Compares Favorably in Availability of Talent





# **Nurturing Talent is a Collective Responsibility**



#### Industry

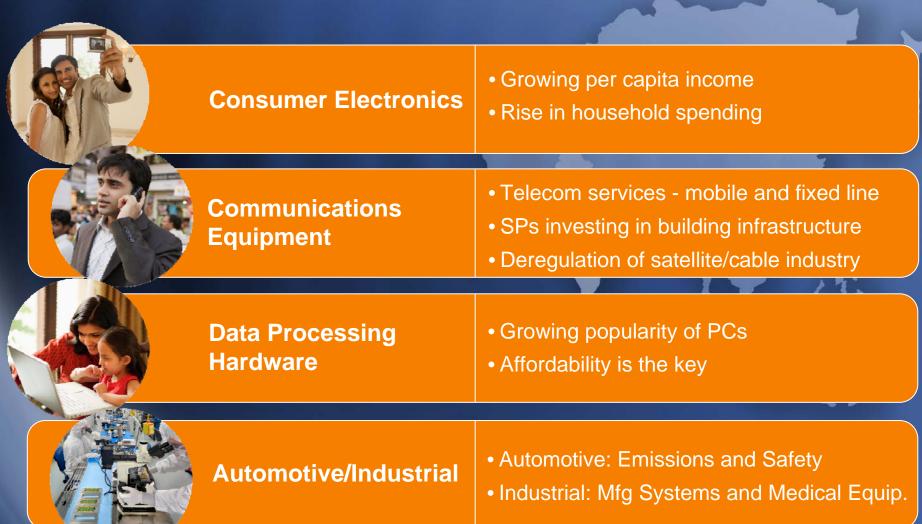
- Grow India's end-to-end capability
- Dedicated in-house training
- Build strong pipelines: University collaborations/sponsorships/internships



#### Academia

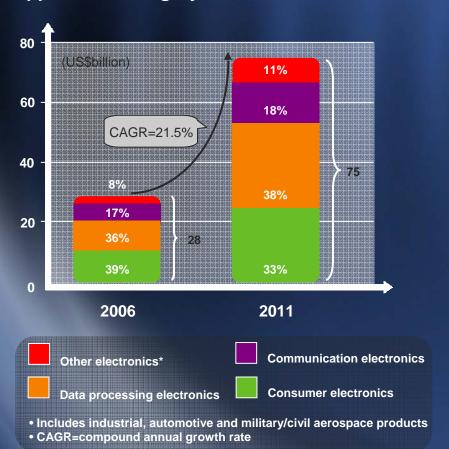
- Build relevant university curriculum
- Facilitate labs and training facilities
- Incentivise faculty

# **Growing GDP Offering an Attractive Local Market**



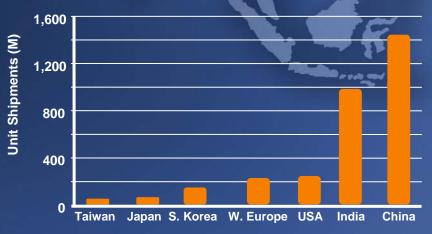
# Rapid Growth Expected in Semiconductor Consumption

Share of Total Electronics Demand by Application Category, India, 2006 and 2011\*





**Mobile Handset Unit Shipments Comparison (2012)\*\*\*** 



<sup>\*</sup>Dataquest Insight: Demand for Electronic Equipment, India: 2006-2011, August 2007



<sup>\*\*</sup>Gartner Dataquest Market Statistics: Forecast PCs, September 2008

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>Gartner Dataquest Market Statistics: Forecast Mobile Handsets, September 2008

# **Increasing Local Investments by Systems Companies**

#### **Manufacturing Investments by Top Global OEMs**\*

| Products                  | TVs (analog,<br>CRT), home<br>appliances | Mobile<br>phones | Mobile phones,<br>set-top boxes | Mobile<br>switching<br>equipment,<br>BTS | Mobile phones,<br>bases stations,<br>TV LCDs, DVD<br>players | Mobile phones, Telecom equipment, Color TVs, appliances, monitors, Desktop PCs, laptops, Broadband, WiMAX, 3G equipment, BS | WLAN/Wireless<br>infrastructure,<br>Internet<br>protocol (IP)<br>phones |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| OEM                       | Lifety Good                              | SAMSUNG          | MOTOROLA                        | ERICSSON 🗾                               | LIG<br>Life Good<br>NDKIA                                    | SIEMENS DOLL  Alcabel-Lucent                                                                                                | Nakie Siemens<br>Heturcks<br>I [ ] I I ] I I<br>CISCO                   |
| Investment<br>(\$million) | 20                                       | 15               | 10                              | 150                                      | 210                                                          | 515                                                                                                                         | 200                                                                     |
|                           | 2002                                     | 2003             | 2004                            | 2005                                     | 2006                                                         | 2007                                                                                                                        | 2008                                                                    |

# Challenges Remain to Large Scale OEM Investments



Weak Supply Base of Other Components

- Not cost effective to import
- Complex customs and import duties
- Weak logistics infrastructure



**Limited Market Size** 

- Lack of scale
- Must provide value added services



Weak Infrastructure and Logistics Facilities

• Power, water, transportation networks

#### **India Must Extend Innovation to Product Development**

Patents Applied For and Granted by Country (2001-2005)\*

| Total Patent<br>Applications | 4,700 | 22,278 | 6,656  | 18            | 15,942 | 12,529 | 596,447 | 2,145 |
|------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|---------------|--------|--------|---------|-------|
| Total Patents<br>Granted     | 1,220 | 9,333  | 1,997  | 46            | 4,501  | 3,559  | 234,725 | 621   |
|                              | China | Taiwan | Israel | Czech<br>Rep. | UK     | Canada | USA     | India |

- Increasing system level know how will enable greater innovation
- There must be a commitment to invest in basic research
- Innovation is cultural, great minds will generate great ideas

#### Ideas are the Source of Growth...



**1876: First Telephone** 

1948: Information Theory

1999: Raman Amplifier Created

2007: Industry's First 65nm Iterative Decoding Read Channels

1969: Developed UNIX
Operating System

1958: Patent on Laser

1979: First Digital Signal Processor (DSP)

1989: First All-ASIC Workstation

1960: First SCSI Protocol chip

1926: Sound Movies

1947: Developed First Transistor

2004: Industry's First Serial Attached SCSI (SAS) Controller IC

1954: Solar Battery Cell

1994: Sony PlayStation Introduced Using LSI Technology













